Waterloo Region Nurse Practitioner Led Clinic

Summer 2022 Newsletter

Colon Cancer FACTS



- Colon Cancer is the **THIRD** most common cancer in Ontario (after breast and lung cancer). About 1 in 15 people in Ontario are expected to develop colon cancer in Ontario.
- Colon Cancer is much more treatable if it is detected early 9 out of 10 people with colon cancer can be cured if it is caught early!
- Screening is an effective way to detect colon cancer early.

Talk to your Nurse Practitioner to find out when and how to screen for colon cancer. The most common test is a stool sample that you can do at home. A colonoscopy or flexible sigmoidoscopy are also used in certain situations.

Screening for most people at average risk of colon cancer – 50-75 years old, no first-degree family members with colon cancer (child, parent, sibling):

- screen every 2 years with a fecal immunochemical test (FIT) (stool sample).
- a flexible sigmoidoscopy (a different kind of colonoscopy) every 10 years.

For people at increased risk of colon cancer (first-degree family member with colon cancer):

- screening can begin earlier than 50 years old, if your relative was diagnosed with colon cancer before age 60.
- colonoscopy every 5-10 years.

In some cases, a different screening schedule may be used.

How to get screened? Please discuss with your NP provider - a free FIT test (stool test) can be done at home, and a colonoscopy involves a referral to a specialty clinic

What Else Can I Do?



References: Colorectal Cancer Facts. Cancer Care Ontario. Accessed Online May 2022. Colorectal Screening. Cancer Care Ontario. Accessed Online May 2022.

Contributing Author: Evgenia Oreshkin Clinical Pharmacist